LaPOST
Louisiana Physician Orders for Scope of Treatment
REGISTRY

LaPOST Registry User Guide
MISSION

To improve end-of-life care in Louisiana by honoring the health care wishes and goals of care of those with serious, advanced illnesses.

VISION

To empower consumers and health care professionals with the information, education and resources necessary to make educated decisions about end-of-life care.
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The **Louisiana Physician Orders for Scope of Treatment (LaPOST)** program is a quality initiative of the Louisiana Health Care Quality Forum, a private, not-for-profit organization dedicated to reshaping health care in Louisiana. Approved as Act 954 in the 2010 regular session of the State Legislature, LaPOST is an evidence-based model designed to improve end-of-life care for those with serious, advanced illnesses.

The **LaPOST document** translates a patient’s goals of care and treatment preferences into a physician’s order that transfers across health care settings. It represents a plan of care for a patient with a life-limiting illness, and is modeled after the National Physician Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment (POLST) Paradigm. The LaPOST document should be completed after a thorough discussion with the patient or his/her personal health care representative regarding the patient’s understanding of the illness, treatment preferences, values and goals of care. Completion of a LaPOST document encourages communication between doctors and patients, enables patients to make informed decisions and clearly documents these decisions to other physicians and health care professionals. As a result, LaPOST can help ensure that a patient’s wishes are honored, prevent unwanted or non-beneficial treatments and reduce patient and family stress regarding decision-making.

The **LaPOST Registry** is a secure, statewide electronic registry that provides a single source of LaPOST and advance care planning documentation instantly accessible online to authorized health care professionals in any care setting. The registry enables clinicians to:

- **Electronically complete, sign and submit** LaPOST documents to the registry
- **Query the registry for all LaPOST documents**, regardless of where they were completed
- **Access LaPOST documents in real-time** so patients’ medical preferences can be honored by health care professionals
- **Receive LaPOST document notifications** with electronic health record (EHR) integration

The **LaPOST Registry User Guide** intends to help health care professionals become familiar with the LaPOST Registry by describing how to:

- Access the registry
- Add new users to the registry
- Complete, sign and submit LaPOST forms to the registry
- View and print LaPOST forms
- Perform a search for current LaPOST forms within the registry
- Connect to the registry with a mobile device in order to electronically sign LaPOST forms

The LaPOST Registry User Guide also describes the potential user roles and privileges within the registry.

This guide is the product of the LaPOST Coalition, an initiative of the Louisiana Health Care Quality Forum. The LaPOST Coalition seeks to establish LaPOST as a widely used and recognized program in Louisiana to ensure that patients’ end-of-life treatment preferences and goals of care are honored.

If you have questions about the LaPOST Registry or the processes described in this guide, please contact Louisiana Health Care Quality Forum at LaPOST@lhcqf.org or (225) 334-9299.
LaPOST Registry Access

In order to access the LaPOST Registry, you must have a registered account. The LaPOST Registry supports account registration for physicians, nurse practitioners, and physicians assistants in Louisiana with a valid NPI number. Your organization’s LaPOST Registry Administrator account and login credentials will be created and communicated to you by the Louisiana Health Care Quality Forum. LaPOST Registry Administrators are responsible for setting up user accounts for any other workforce members that require access to the registry within his/her organization. Registration is a simple 3-step process.

1. Louisiana Health Care Quality Forum will provide a web link for you to complete the registration process. You may receive:
   • a printed document with temporary credentials, and/or
   • an email from no-reply@vyncahealth.com.

2. Complete the registration process online with the provided link and choose a password.

3. Review and accept the “Terms of Use”.

Once the registration process is complete, you can access the registry by opening your preferred browser and navigating to lapost.vyncahealth.com.

LaPOST Registry User Roles

The LaPOST Registry utilizes role-based security measures that assign different privileges based on the appointed role. The participating organization’s LaPOST Registry Administrator is responsible for assigning workforce members to appropriate roles as well as providing them with their login credentials.

There are four LaPOST Registry User Roles:

- The **Preparer** role can be assigned to physicians as well as advanced practice professionals, social workers and nurses. Preparers assist the patient or their personal health care representative in completing a LaPOST document as they communicate their decisions.
  - **Physicians** can prepare, sign and submit LaPOST documents to the LaPOST Registry. Physicians are also the only users allowed to void a LaPOST document.
  - **Non-physicians**, however, can prepare LaPOST documents, but cannot sign and submit LaPOST documents to the registry. The LaPOST registry saves a document prepared by non-physicians in “INCOMPLETE STATUS” until it is signed and submitted to the registry by the patient’s physician.

- The **Signer** role is assigned to physicians, since physicians are the only providers allowed to sign LaPOST documents.

- The **Uploader** role is intended for clerical, administrative and clinical staff who handle and maintain patient medical records. For example, the uploader role may be appropriate for Health Information Management (HIM) and medical record staff, nurses and potentially others depending on their role and job requirements in their organization.

- The **Viewer** role is appropriate for clerical staff and clinical providers who do not have the credentials to prepare or sign LaPOST documents, but otherwise have a job requirement to view patients’ records. For example, the viewer role may be appropriate for Emergency Medical Services (EMS), nurses and potentially others depending on their role and job requirements in their organization.
LaPOST Registry Administrator

This section guides health care professionals who have been designated as their organization’s LaPOST Registry Administrator through the processes of adding new users to the registry and managing current users.

**STEPS TO FOLLOW**

1. To access the registry, open your preferred browser and navigate to lapost.vyncahealth.com. Your organization’s LaPOST Registry Administrator account and login credentials will be created and communicated to you by the Louisiana Health Care Quality Forum.

2. Once you sign in, you will be presented with a list of current users for your organization. Click “Add New User”.

3. The “Add User” screen appears with required fields indicated by an asterisk (*).
4. Complete the form with as much information as is available to you. Once you have the personal information entered, assign the appropriate “System Role” to the user according to his/her credentials and job requirements. Click one of the radio buttons next to “Activation Method” so that the user will receive instructions on how to activate their account. Click “Create” once all information has been entered.

5. The new user will automatically receive an email with a link and instructions on how to activate their account.

6. To modify a user or reset a password, click on the username or the “Gear” icon for that user.
The “User Details” screen will then display. You can now update any information on this screen.

In order to reset the user’s password, click the “User Management” tab.

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The “User Details” screen provides the current status of the user account as well as the opportunity for credentials management.

The “Status” field will signify whether a user has a designation of “Active” or “Inactive”. A user will be deemed “Active” when an account is created and setup. A user will be deemed “Inactive” once the account is deactivated. It is important to note that once you deactivate a user, they will lose login access. You cannot revert this action.

There are three buttons available to manage user status:

- **Deactivate User Button**: Removes a user from the system. Remember, deactivation of a user CANNOT BE UNDONE!
- **Reset Password Button**: Sends the user an email with instructions on how to reset their password to the email account associated with this user.
- **Create One Time Password Button**: Generates a one-time use password that you can provide the user via email, over the phone or in person. This password can only be used once and will expire after 14 days. ALWAYS ENSURE THAT YOU KNOW YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH THE ACTUAL USER BEFORE PROVIDING A NEW PASSWORD!
Physician Preparer Role

This section guides physicians through the process of using the LaPOST registry to prepare and submit a LaPOST document. LaPOST documents may be prepared by physicians, advanced practice professionals (APP), social workers or nurses, but must be signed by a physician to be valid.

STEPS TO FOLLOW

1. Once logged into the registry, enter the patient name, gender and as much additional information as is available in the appropriate fields, then click “Search”.

2. Review the search results and select the correct patient. Click in the gray area to open the dashboard.

3. To start a new LaPOST document, click the “Start a NEW LaPOST” button in the “All Documents” section.
4. Complete the LaPOST document as you discuss the choices with the patient or their representative. Indicate the patient’s preference by clicking the appropriate radio button on the right. Click “Accept and Continue” to advance to the next section. The system will prevent you from entering contradicting choices.

5. In the “Summary” section, confirm that the completed LaPOST document was discussed with either the patient or personal health care representative (PHCR), then check the box that is most appropriate regarding the basis for these orders.

6. If the preparer is a physician, you have two options to electronically sign the LaPOST document in the “Physician’s Information” section:
   - **Option A**: You can use your mouse to draw your signature in the space provided
   - **Option B**: You can use the “Connect to Mobile” feature to use your smart phone, tablet, or mobile device as an electronic signature pad. See the “Connect to Mobile” section of this guide for more details.
7 You will be prompted to double check the signature. Click “Accept and Continue". A physician’s signature in this section is required to complete a valid LaPOST document.

8 In the “Patient’s/PHCR’s Information” section, you may have the patient or their PHCR sign the LaPOST document. After completing the appropriate fields in this section, the signer may use your mouse to draw their signature or they can sign from a connected mobile device using the “Connect to Mobile” feature. The patient or PHCR’s signature in this section is required to complete a valid LaPOST document.

9 You will be prompted to double check the signature. Click “Accept and Continue".
The “Submit” section allows a final review of the form before it is submitted to the LaPOST registry. Scroll down and click “Sign and Submit to Registry” to complete the LaPOST. Alternatively, Click “Clear” to leave the form unsigned and inactive for later review.

When the LaPOST document is complete, you will be returned to the “Advance Care Planning Dashboard” where the patient’s new LaPOST document is now available to view and print. To print a copy of the LaPOST document, click “View LaPOST”. On the following page, click the “Print” button.
Non-Physician Preparer Role

This section guides non-physicians in health care facilities through the process of using the LaPOST Registry to prepare a LaPOST document. LaPOST documents may be prepared by physicians, advanced practice professionals (APP), social workers or nurses, but must be signed by a physician to be valid.

**STEPS TO FOLLOW**

1. Once logged into the registry, enter the patient name, gender and as much additional information as is available in the appropriate fields, then click “Search”.

2. Review the search results and select the correct patient. Click in the gray area to open the dashboard.

3. To start a new LaPOST document, click the “Start a NEW LaPOST” button in the “All Documents” section.
4 Complete the LaPOST document as you discuss the choices with the patient or their representative. Indicate the patient’s preference by clicking the appropriate radio button on the right. Click “Accept and Continue” to advance to the next section. The system will prevent you from entering contradicting choices.

5 In the “Summary” section, confirm that the completed LaPOST document was discussed with either the patient or personal health care representative (PHCR), then check the box that is most appropriate regarding the basis for these orders.

6 In the “Patient’s/PHCR’s Information” section, you may have the patient or their PHCR sign the LaPOST document. After completing the appropriate fields in this section, the signer may use your mouse to draw their signature or they can sign from a connected mobile device using the “Connect to Mobile” feature. The patient or PHCR’s signature in this section is required to complete a valid LaPOST document.
You will be prompted to double check the signature. Click **“Accept and Continue”**.

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When complete, acknowledge the following message and click **“Exit”**.

**CRITICAL STEP:** You must notify the signing physician that the LaPOST document is awaiting his/her signature. The physician must log into the LaPOST Registry software with his/her own credentials to complete the LaPOST document. If you miss this step or if the physician fails to sign the LaPOST document, it will remain an incomplete document in the system and will fail to upload to the LaPOST Registry.

**A LaPOST DOCUMENT MAY ONLY BE SIGNED BY AN MD.**

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Once signed by the physician, the LaPOST document can be submitted to the registry. Alternatively, click **“Clear”** to leave the form unsigned and inactive for later review.
When the LaPOST document is complete, you will be returned to the “Advance Care Planning Dashboard” where the patient’s new LaPOST document is now available to view and print. To print a copy of the LaPOST document, click “View LaPOST”. On the following page, click the “Print” button.
Physician Signer Role

This section guides physicians through the process of signing LaPOST documents using the LaPOST Registry. In order for a LaPOST document to be valid, it must be signed by a physician and by the patient, or if the patient lacks decision-making capacity, the legally recognized personal health care representative.

STEPS TO FOLLOW

1. Once logged into the registry, enter the patient name, gender and as much additional information as is available in the appropriate fields, then click “Search”.

2. Review the search results and select the correct patient. Click in the gray area to open the dashboard.

3. If someone has already prepared a LaPOST document for you to sign, click on the “Resume LaPOST” button.

   **NOTE:** It is important to note that the first section the signer sees depends on where the preparer left off. If sections of the form were left blank, the signer will see the last section of the form that the preparer left incomplete.

   Normally, all sections would be completed once a physician has been notified that the LaPOST document is ready to be electronically signed and submitted to the LaPOST registry.
The “Physician’s Information” section is typically the screen the physician signer will see next. If the physician wants to verify the CPR, Medical Interventions or Artificially Administered Fluids and Nutrition sections and/or the patient or personal health care representative signature, select the appropriate radio button on the left side of the screen.

A pop-up box will appear and ask if the user wants to discard changes or stay on the page. User will select “Discard Changes” and then select the radio button they wish to review. The corresponding screen(s) will then appear.

The user could then click the “Physician’s Information” radio button on the left side of the screen. This takes you back to the Physician signature screen.

If the preparer is a physician, you have two options to electronically sign the LaPOST document in the “Physician’s Information” section:

• **Option A:** You can use your mouse to draw your signature in the space provided

• **Option B:** You can use the “Connect to Mobile” feature to use your smart phone, tablet, or mobile device as an electronic signature pad. See “Connect to Mobile” section for more details.
You will be prompted to double check the signature. Click “Accept and Continue”. A physician’s signature in this section is required to complete a valid LaPOST document.

The “Submit” section allows a final review of the form before it is submitted to the LaPOST registry. Scroll down and click “Sign and Submit to Registry” to complete the LaPOST. Alternatively, click “Clear” to leave the form unsigned and inactive for later review.

When the LaPOST document is complete, you will be returned to the “Advance Care Planning Dashboard” where the patient’s new LaPOST document is now available to view and print. To print a copy of the LaPOST document, click “View LaPOST”. On the following page, click the “Print” button.
Uploader Role

Once logged into the registry, enter the patient name, gender and as much additional information as is available in the appropriate fields, then click “Search”.

1. Fill in Patient’s Information

2. Review the search results and select the correct patient. Click in the gray area to open the dashboard.

NOTE:
This workflow assumes that a LaPOST document has been scanned and exists on the workstation you are accessing the LaPOST registry from. You may also start by scanning the hard copy into the computer you are using with a scanner or other device connected to your PC.
3 Click **“Browse”** under the **“All Documents”** section towards the bottom left of the screen to locate the LaPOST document which was uploaded to your computer.

4 Now browse to the location of the scanned LaPOST document you wish to upload. Select and open the document.

5 You will get a dialogue window confirming the document type as LaPOST. Click the **“Confirm”** button.

6 You will next see the patient’s name displayed in the dialogue window. You should have already verified the patient’s name in the patient’s chart. Select **“Confirm”**.
The next dialogue window prompts you to confirm the physician signature date.

**NOTE:** If you need to change this date, click on the date digits and you can navigate back and forth using the navigation arrows for day, month and year.

If the date is correct, or once the date has been corrected, click on “Confirm”.

The next dialogue window asks if the document has a valid patient or personal health care representative signature.

If not, the system will not allow you to proceed with the upload. If there is a valid patient or personal health care representative signature, select “Yes” and “Confirm”.

The next dialogue window prompts you to confirm the patient or personal health care representative signature date.

**NOTE:** If you need to change this date, click on the date digits and you can navigate back and forth using the navigation arrows for day, month and year.

If the date is correct, or once the date has been corrected, click on “Confirm”.
Once the signed date is confirmed, your upload will be complete.

The LaPOST document is now visible in the “All Documents” section at the bottom of the Advance Care Planning Dashboard.

**NOTE:** If the LaPOST document that was just uploaded has a Physician signature that is older than the current LaPOST document in the registry, it will show as a “Prior” document in the “All Documents” section.

You will see the thumbnail image of that patient’s uploaded LaPOST document displayed in the same space instead of the color-coded thumbnails. You can open the LaPOST document by clicking on “View LaPOST” near the top right of the dashboard or by clicking on the menu button of the current LaPOST thumbnail in the “All Documents” section at the bottom of the screen.

You can print the document by clicking on the “Print” button located on the top right section of the screen.
You can also report a problem by clicking the “Report a Problem” button.
Viewer Role

This section guides health care professionals through the process of viewing LaPOST documents in the LaPOST Registry. The viewer role is for those individuals who are not expected to assist in completing LaPOST documents, but may need to view LaPOST forms, or be tasked with printing or routing LaPOST forms to providers or clinical staff.

STEPS TO FOLLOW

1. Once logged into the registry, enter the patient name, gender and as much additional information as is available in the appropriate fields, then click “Search”.

2. Review the search results and select the correct patient. Click in the gray area to open the dashboard.

3. You will be taken to the “Advance Care Planning Dashboard” where the patient’s LaPOST document is available to view by clicking the “View LaPOST” button.
4 Once opened, you can scroll to navigate through the document.

5 If the LaPOST document had been uploaded into the registry, you would see a thumbnail image of the document displayed in the same space instead of the color-coded thumbnails. Click the “View LaPOST” button to open the document.

6 Once opened, you can scroll to navigate through the document.

7 Whether the LaPOST was uploaded or created in the registry, you can print a copy by clicking on the “Print” button.
Connecting with a Mobile Device

This section guides health care professionals through the process of connecting to the LaPOST Registry via mobile device to allow physicians or patients to electronically sign the document.

**STEPS TO FOLLOW**

1. Click on “Connect to mobile or cell” on the top of the screen.

2. Enter the cell phone number or email address of the device you wish to connect to. A text message or email will be sent to the device depending on what is entered here.

3. Open the text message or email and click on the link provided. A 6 digit code will appear.

4. Enter the 6 digit code displayed and click “Confirm”. You will be connected to the device.
The user of the connected device is now able to sign the LaPOST document directly on their mobile device.

**CRITICAL STEP:** You must notify the signing physician that the LaPOST document is awaiting their signature. The provider must log into the LaPOST Registry software with their own credentials to complete the LaPOST document. If you miss this step or if the provider fails to sign the LaPOST document, it will remain an **INCOMPLETE** document in the system and will fail to upload to the LaPOST Registry.

When complete, click the **“Disconnect”** button.
Any LaPOST Registry user that needs help while using the registry can click on the “?” at the top of the screen to access the “Help Section” for more information.